Quality Index Mean= 0.0 162 Countries Property Property Property Property Property Property Property Property Property Rights Rights Rights Rights Rights Rights Rights Rights>4 Rights <=1 1.0 to 1.8 1.8 to 2.5 2.5 to 2.8 2.8 to 3.0 3.0 to 3.4 3.4 to 3.8 3.8 to 4.0 Mean = -1.41 18 Countries Mean = 0.84 Mean = 0.89 Mean = 0.30 Mean = 0.05 Mean = -0.22 Mean = -0.23 Mean = -0.64 Mean = 1.54 21 Countries 10 Countries 15 Countries 10 Counties 30 Countries 5 Countries 19 Countries 34 Countries Iran Iraq Jordan UAE Libya Somalia Informal Informal Trade Policy Trade Policy Regulation Regulation Banking and Banking and Wages and Wages and Banking and Markets Markets <=3.60 > 3.60 Finance Finance Prices <=2.0 > 2.0 Finance <=1.3 >1.3 Mean =1.1 Mean = 0.72 Mean = 0.34 Mean = -0.20 <=2.0 2.0 to 3.2 <=3.80 >3.80 <3.2 9 Countries 14 Countries 16 Countries Mean = -0.22 Mean-0.39 Mean = 1.62 Mean =1.31 6 Countries Mean = 0.20 Mean = -1.3 an = -0.65 15 Countries 6 Countries 6 Countries 6 Countries 25 Countries 9 Countries 7 Countries kase Sudan Lebanon Morocco Trade Policy Trade Policy Pakistan Syria <=2.6 > 3.0 Yemen Mean = 0.68 Mean = 0.08 8 Countries 6 Countries

Figure 2: Trade Policies and Regulatory Quality in the Middle East

Source: Robert Looney, "U.S. Middle East Economic Policy: Are Trade-Based Initiatives an Effective Tool in the War on Terrorism?" Strategic Insights, Volume IV, Issue 1 (January 2005),

Tunisia

Saudi Arabia

Oman

www.ccc.navy.mil/si/2005/jan/looneyJan05.asp.